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Il 7° Programma quadro di ricerca e sviluppo tecnologico dell'Unione europea 2007 – 2013

Rules for participation and funding schemes



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Overview

1. Adoption
2. How to participate & who can participate
3. How proposals will be evaluated
4. Funding schemes
5. Certification of costs & on the methodology
6. The Guarantee Fund

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Adoption

- **FP7 EC Rules** for participation and dissemination of research results (2007-2013) were adopted on 18.12.06 by the European Parliament and Council
- **FP7 Euratom Rules** (2007-2011) were adopted on 19.12.06 by the Council

FP7 Euratom Rules follow same principles as FP7 EC Rules, however adapted to specificities of the Euratom Treaty and content of FP7 Euratom (nuclear energy research – fission and fusion)

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Other rules

The Rules for Participation foresee that the Commission has to complete some aspects through three other decisions:

1. **Rules** to govern the **submission, evaluation, selection of proposals and award of grants, as well as redress procedures** for applicants
2. **Rules** to govern the **assessment of the legal and financial viability** of participants
3. A model *grant agreement*



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Main principles

Two main principles have been kept in mind for these rules:

- **continuity** of the principles and procedures established in FP6
- right balance between **simplification**, facilitating the participation of legal entities and protecting the Community's financial interest

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2. HOW to participate & WHO can participate?

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Calls for proposals

- As a general rule **the Commission has to publish calls for proposals** for indirect actions in accordance with the specific requirements laid down in the relevant specific programme (SP) and work programmes (WP)
- The **first FP7 calls were published** on the 22.12.06
- Calls for proposals will have **clear objectives** so as to ensure that the participants do not respond needlessly

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Evaluation & submission procedures

- Evaluations may follow a **single** or a **two-step evaluation procedure** or **two-stage submission procedure**
- **The applicable procedure will be set out in the call**
- *Two-step evaluation procedure*, only proposals that pass the 1st step, based on the evaluation against a limited set of criteria, will go forward for further evaluation
- *Two-stage submission procedure*, only applicants whose proposals pass the evaluation for the 1st stage will be requested to submit a complete proposal in the 2nd stage



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Who can participate?

- **Any undertaking, university or research centre or other legal entity**, whether established in a:
 - Member State (MS)
 - Associated country (Ac) , or
 - third country
- **Joint Research Centre (JRC)** - is deemed to be established in another MS or Ac
- **International organisations** and participants from third countries can participate only if in addition to the minima

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Conditions for participation

- **Minimum condition**, general rule, at least 3 independent participants from 3 different MS or Ac
- **Additional conditions** can be established by the SP or WP (number or type of participant, place of establishment)
- **Specific conditions** may also apply for:
 - **Frontier research actions**, at least 1 legal entity established in a MS or Ac
 - **Collaborative projects addressing the participation of International Cooperation Partner Countries (ICPC)** minimum is 4 participants, 2 of which from MS or Ac and another 2 from ICPC countries unless otherwise foreseen in the WP



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3. How proposals will be evaluated?

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Criteria for evaluation

- The Commission will evaluate the proposals submitted according to the following **main criteria**:
 - Scientific and/or technological **excellence**
 - **relevance** to the topic of the call
 - quality and efficiency of the **implementation and management**
 - **potential impact** of project results
- **Additional requirements** on the application of these criteria may be added in the work programmes
- For frontier research actions under the **IDEAS Programme** the *sole criterion of excellence* will apply



Assistance of independent experts

The Commission will appoint **independent experts** to assist with the evaluation of proposals

- Chosen on the basis of **skills and knowledge**
- Reasonable **gender balance** will be ensured
- The Commission will adopt a **model appointment letter** to be signed by each expert, which will include a declaration of no conflict of interest
- **Calls** addressed to individuals and organisations for establishment of a database of prospective independent FP7 experts (OJ C 305 of 14.12.2006, p. 52.)



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General principles

- **Proposals will be ranked according to the evaluation results and funding will be made on the basis of this ranking**
- **The Commission will provide information and set out redress procedures for applicants**

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4. Funding schemes

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Eligibility for funding

- Legal entities from MS and Ac or created under Community law and the JRC
- International European interest organisations
- Legal entities established in international cooperation partner countries (ICPC), and
- International organisations and legal entities from third countries other than ICPC only if:
 - provided for in SP or WP; or
 - the contribution is essential for carrying out the action; or
 - provision for funding is provided for in a bilateral agreement between Community and the third country



Forms of grants

- Reimbursement of **eligible costs** is the preferred method, particularly at the beginning of FP7
- **Flat rates** (including scales of unit costs)
- **Lump sum amounts**, in particular as option for participants from ICPC
- Combination possible (will be used for ERANET-PLUS)

Principles of co-financing and no profit

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Eligible costs (1)

Eligible

- actual (*)
- incurred during duration of project
- in accordance with the beneficiary usual accounting and management principles
- recorded in the accounts of beneficiary
- used for the sole purpose of achieving the objectives of the project

Non-eligible (identifiable indirect taxes including VAT...)



Eligible costs (2)

* **Average personnel costs** accepted if :

- Consistent with the management principles and accounting practices, and
- they do not significantly differ from actual personnel costs = if identified according to a methodology approved by the Commission



Upper funding limits (1)

- Reimbursed will be according to the type of activity and/or beneficiary
- **Research and technological development *activities***: up to **50%** of eligible costs, or up to **75%** for:
 - *Non profit* public bodies
 - secondary and higher education establishments
 - research organisations
 - SMEs
 - Security-related research (in certain cases)
- **Demonstration *activities***: up to **50%**
- **Other *activities*** including management: up to **100%**



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Upper funding limits (2)

Actions that will be reimbursed up to 100%:

- Frontier research
- Coordination and support
- Training and career development of researchers



Indirect Cost

- Participants may charge eligible **direct** and **indirect** costs
- **Reimbursement of indirect costs :**
 - **For all:**
 - either actual overhead, or simplified method, or
 - flat rate of **20%** of direct costs
 - **For Non profit Public Bodies, Secondary and Higher Education establishments, Research Organisations, and SMEs unable to identify their real indirect costs,** may apply for a flat rate of **60%** for funding schemes with Research, Technological Development & Demonstration activities
 - **For Coordination and Support Actions** limit of **7%** of direct costs



Simplified method

- A participant may use a **simplified method** to calculate its **indirect costs** if this is in accordance with its usual accounting and management principles
- Why this new approach?
 - to introduce a way to facilitate the transition from the Additional Cost model (abolished) towards the declaration of actual indirect costs



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5. Certification of costs and on the methodology

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Certification on financial statements

Under FP7 we do not talk anymore about audit certificates but about **certificate on financial statements (CFS)**

Certificate on financial statements:

- Mandatory when requested funding reaches **375,000 Euro per beneficiary** (except for project of 2 years or less: CFS submitted at the end)
- If above the threshold, mandatory for every beneficiary, except if a *certification on the methodology* is provided

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Certification on the methodology

- It aims at certifying the methodology of calculating *(average) personnel costs and overhead rates*
- Valid throughout FP7, on a voluntary basis, must be accepted by the EC
- Particularly aimed at legal entities with multiple participation
- Waives the obligation of certificates for interim payments
- Simplified certificate for final payments



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Who can provide these certificates?

- Qualified auditors under the 8th Directive on statutory audits
- Independent
- Public bodies, secondary and higher education establishments and research organisations may opt for a competent public officer



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6. The Guarantee Fund

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Implementation

- Participants are **technically responsible** to carry out the project jointly and severally towards the Community and have to carry out the work of a defaulting participant
- But: no more collective financial responsibility as under FP6
- Instead: establishment of a **participant Guarantee Fund** to cover risks



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Risk avoidance mechanism (1)

Participant **Guarantee Fund** ("the Fund"):

- **All beneficiaires contribute to the Fund** to insure against losses of a defaulting participant
- **The contribution shall not exceed 5%** of the EC financial contribution due to each participant
- Financial interests generated by the Fund will serve to cover financial risk
- In principle this amount will be reimbursed at the end of the action



Risk avoidance mechanism (2)

- Only if interests are insufficient, Commission may deduct up to **1%** from the Community financial contribution to be returned
- This retention will not apply to public bodies, entities guaranteed by a MS or Ac, and higher and secondary education establishments
- Exoneration of verification of financial viability of participants (excluding Coordinators) requesting less than 500.000 EUR
- No bank/financial guarantee may be requested
- The Commission has to establish the Guarantee Fund and its modalities of implementation



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Information

- EU research: <http://ec.europa.eu/research/>
- Seventh Framework Programme:
http://ec.europa.eu/research/future/index_en.cfm
- Information on research programmes and projects:
<http://cordis.europa.eu/>
- **Research enquiry service:**
<http://ec.europa.eu/research/enquiries>
- RTD info magazine:
<http://ec.europa.eu/research/rtdinfo/>

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**Thank you very much for your
attention**

Questions?

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